|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Letters A to Z | Consonant Blends | Diagraphs  Diphthongs | Long Vowels | Bossy “R” |
| Short Vowel Aa | bl | ch | a with silent e | ar |
| Bb | pl | gh | ai | er |
| Hard Cc | cl | ph | ea | ir |
| Soft Cc | gl | sh | e by itself | or |
| Dd | fl | th | ea | ur |
| Short Vowel Ee | sl | wh | ee |  |
| Ff | br | dge | ie |  |
| Hard Gg | cr | oo | y |  |
| Soft Gg | dr | oo | igh |  |
| Hh | fr | ou | i with silent e |  |
| Short Vowel Ii | gr |  | y |  |
| Jj | pr |  | o by itself |  |
| Kk | tr |  | o with silent e |  |
| Ll | scr |  | oa |  |
| Mm | st |  | ow = snow |  |
| Nn | sk |  | ow = clown |  |
| Short Vowel Oo | sc |  | ew |  |
| Pp | sm |  | u by itself |  |
| Qq | sp |  | u with silent e |  |
| Rr | sn |  |  |  |
| Ss | sw |  |  |  |
| Tt | lk |  |  |  |
| Short Vowel Uu |  |  |  |  |
| Vv |  |  |  |  |
| Ww |  |  |  |  |
| Xx |  |  |  |  |
| Yy |  |  |  |  |
| Zz |  |  |  |  |